Mathematics Operations and Word Problem Key Vocabulary

| + addition + | - subtraction - | $\mathbf{x}$ multiplication $\mathbf{x}$ | $\div$ division $\div$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{r} 8 \leftarrow \text { addend } \\ +4 \leftarrow \text { addend } \\ \hline 12 \leftarrow \text { sum } \end{array}$ | $6 \leftarrow$ subtrahend <br> $-1 \leftarrow$ minuend <br> $5 \leqslant$ difference | $\begin{gathered} 4 \leftarrow \text { factor } \\ \mathbf{x} \underline{2 \leftarrow \text { factor }} \\ 8 \leftarrow \text { product } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 8+4=12 \\ \text { addend }+ \text { addend } \\ = \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} 6-1=5 \\ \text { subtrahend }- \text { minuend }=\text { difference } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ccc} 4 & \mathrm{x} & 2=8 \\ \text { factor } \mathrm{x} & \text { factor }= & \text { product } \end{array}$ | 10 $\div$ 5 <br> dividend $\div$ divisor= quotient  |
| plus add | minus take away | times multiplied by | divided by divided into |
| added to additional all together both combined how many in all increased by more than plus sum together total, total of | change (money problems) decreased by difference, difference of fewer, fewer than how many more how much greater how much more left, are left, have left less, less than more than remain subtract | multiply <br> by (dimension) doubled, tripled, etc. each, each group equal groups in all multiplied by of product of times total |  |
| equals = is, are, was, were, will be, gives, yields |  | $>=\rangle_{\text {reater than, }}<=\left\langle\right.$ ess than, $=\mathbf{E}_{\text {qual }}$ |  |

